

<b>Assessment of:</b>	Bush Craft	<b>Location:</b>	Mount Cook
<b>Completed by:</b>	James Clarke	<b>Date of assessment:</b>	February 2026
<b>Reviewed by:</b>	Steve Turner	<b>Next Review Date:</b>	February 2027
<b>Ratio:</b>	1:12 Max and Min 1 Group Leader	<b>Staff Competencies</b>	Bush craft for practitioners or in house trained and signed off by Activity Manager.
<b>Activities covered:</b>	Bush Craft, Percussion Fire Lighting and Shelter Construction. Bone Working and Fibre Craft. Nature Awareness.	<b>Emergency Procedure</b>	Give first aid and call for help from centre if needed

<b>Hazard</b> <i>(something with potential to cause harm)</i>	<b>Risk</b> <i>(How could hazard cause harm and to whom)</i>	<b>Control Measures</b> <i>(What is required to reduce risk)</i>	<b>In place</b> <i>(Y/N)</i>	<b>Action Required</b>	<b>Action Owner</b>	<b>Residual Risk</b> <i>(low / medium / high)</i>
Fire in a confined space eg. Tipi	<b>To all:</b> Smoke inhalation	Use of dry, seasoned firewood to reduce smoke	Y	Instructor to ensure doorway and vent are open and free from obstruction  Monitor group for signs of CO poisoning	Activity staff	LOW
	Carbon monoxide poisoning	Door and top vent of tipi must be open to allow for ventilation	Y			
	Evacuation	Doorway to be kept clear of obstructions	Y			

**Low** = Slight injury or minor ill health / It is highly unlikely that the harm would occur

**Medium** = Serious Injuries or significant health effects / There is a likelihood that harm may occur;

**High** = Major death, major injury (RIDDOR) or irreversible health damage / There is a high likelihood that harm will occur.

				eg. drowsiness, flushed cheeks		
Burns	<b>To all:</b> Burn injuries	Instructor to supervise fire and keep it to an easily controllable size	Y	Clear briefing and suitable supervision	Activity staff	LOW
		Instructor to brief group on safety around the fire	Y	Cold water available and 1 <sup>st</sup> aid kit to contain burn gel		
Nest Ignition	<b>To All:</b> Smoke inhalation  Fire Spread  Burns	Clear briefing for observer and participant handling of the Nest. 1:1 ratio for blowing Nest into flame. Nests to be blown into flame only outside round house. Ignited Nests only to be transported by instructors. Clear exclusion zone for igniting nests only.	Y	Clear briefing. Designated nest ignition site.	Activity Staff.	LOW
Fire Spread from tinder	<b>To All:</b> Fire Spread  Burns from “forgotten” tinder	Tinder only lit on cleared ground or cakes. Whilst in roundhouse, tinder lit exclusively on cakes and disposed of immediately after use in fire pit.	Y	Clear briefing. Designated tinder disposal site/ Container	Activity Staff	LOW

**Low** = Slight injury or minor ill health / It is highly unlikely that the harm would occur

**Medium** = Serious Injuries or significant health effects / There is a likelihood that harm may occur;

**High** = Major death, major injury (RIDDOR) or irreversible health damage / There is a high likelihood that harm will occur.

Bow Drill Spindles	<b>To Instructors; Participants:</b> Limbs impaled. Cuts	Spindles are bedded in by instructors pre session. Instructors to provide hands on assistance where required	Y	Clear briefing. Materials prepared before sessions	Activity Staff	LOW
Hand Drill Spindles	<b>To Instructor:</b> Blisters	Group spindle method to be used. Only worn spindles to be used with groups	Y	Clear briefing.	Activity Staff	LOW
Tool use	<b>To All:</b> Cuts, lacerations and puncture wounds.	Only instructors to carry/ use axes and knives. All tools to be put in exclusion zone that is clearly defined in briefing. Tools must be kept visible if not in a locked box. Knives must be worn by instructors on exterior sheaths when used. Knife safety to be observed and knives/ axes sheathed immediately after every action.	Y	Tool use training for instructors, logged on Cinolla  Tool safety observed.  Clear briefing	Activity Staff.  Activity Manager	LOW
Flint and Steel. Swedish Firesteel strikers.	<b>To All:</b> Cuts, bruises to fingers and knuckles	Thorough briefing from instructors. Traditional flint and steel ratio of 1:3. Close supervision of back bar placement. Large Flint pieces for participants	Y	Good quality flint used.  Clear Briefing	Activity Staff  Activity Manager	LOW
Bone carving.	<b>To All:</b> Cuts, bruises to fingers and knuckles	Thorough briefing from instructors. Bone carving ratio 1:3. Abrasion to be preferred method for participants. Large pieces for participants	Y	Close Supervision.  Clear Briefing	Activity Staff	LOW

**Low** = Slight injury or minor ill health / It is highly unlikely that the harm would occur

**Medium** = Serious Injuries or significant health effects / There is a likelihood that harm may occur;

**High** = Major death, major injury (RIDDOR) or irreversible health damage / There is a high likelihood that harm will occur.

					Activity Manager	
Toxic Wood Smoke	<b>To All:</b> Smoke inhalation.  Poisoning	Only preselected designated wood to be burned.  Toxic wood removed from bush craft area monthly.	Y	Clear Briefing.  Instructors trained to recognise bad wood and remove immediately if spotted	Activity Manager  Activity Staff	LOW
Shelter Building	<b>To Participants:</b> Collapse of shelter, eye damage.	Full safety brief from activity staff, Instruction on construction and collection of materials, supervision ratios per shelter, All shelters to be checked for structural safety by Instructor throughout the building process. No participants to enter the shelter until complete and checked by instructor for structural integratory	Y	All shelters to be checked for structural safety by Instructor	Activity Staff	LOW
Heavy lifting	<b>To All:</b> Lifting and twisting, crushing injuries,	Full safety brief from staff, instruction on correct lifting techniques, student ratios for shared lifting, materials safe for use.	Y	Instructions on safe lifting. Team lifting techniques	Activity Staff	LOW

**Low** = Slight injury or minor ill health / It is highly unlikely that the harm would occur

**Medium** = Serious Injuries or significant health effects / There is a likelihood that harm may occur;

**High** = Major death, major injury (RIDDOR) or irreversible health damage / There is a high likelihood that harm will occur.

	breaks, concussion, head injury, eye injury.			Close supervision.		
Moving through woodland	<b>To All:</b> Slips, trips and falls, Eye damage, Lost child	Full safety brief from activity staff, Supervision ratio of 1:12 bush craft staff to students Buddy system for students, regular head counts, boundaries, no running Head torches in low light, No climbing.	Y	Safety Briefing, Head Counts, registers.	Activity Staff	LOW
Animal/Insect habitats	<b>To All:</b> Disturbing of habitats, Lyme disease (Ticks) potential anaphylaxis, wasps/bees/mosquitoes	Pre-course checks for insect nests, any insect nests in or very close to camp to be removed or destroyed	Y	First Aid kit, Epi-pens kept close for those with allergies and staff trained on how to use them	Participants and Mount Cook staff	LOW
Woodland Foraging	<b>To All:</b> Poisoning, stings, pricks and cuts	Full safety brief from activity staff, No berries or fungus to be collected, all plants to be cleared by bush craft leader. No consumption of any unidentified Flora. Gloves to be worn when handling Nettles/Brambles/bracken	Y	Gloves, Instructors competent in flora identification. Close supervision	Activity Staff  Activity Manager	LOW

**Low** = Slight injury or minor ill health / It is highly unlikely that the harm would occur

**Medium** = Serious Injuries or significant health effects / There is a likelihood that harm may occur;

**High** = Major death, major injury (RIDDOR) or irreversible health damage / There is a high likelihood that harm will occur.

Poor Hygiene	<b>To All:</b> Sickness and Illness	Cleaning facilities available, Warm water for regular hand washing always available, Showers available on multiple day courses, hand sanitizer located in the woodland.	Y	Available Facilities in working order	Students and Mount Cook staff	LOW
Lack of Boundaries	<b>To Participants:</b> Missing participants. Unwanted public access	Buddy systems and regular head-checks Brief on what to do if a student becomes lost. Clear markings of boundaries, fences and gates	Y	Boundaries in place. Monitoring of boundaries	Mount Cook staff	LOW
Dead fall and dead standing trees	<b>To All:</b> Crushing injuries, breaks, death	All sites checked by Mount Cook staff. All tents and other structures placed to reduce risk. Pre-course checks by bush craft Leader. Regular weather checks for high winds. Evacuation procedures	Y	Regular weather checks for high winds. Evacuation procedures	Mount Cook Staff	LOW
Uneven Ground / Animal holes	<b>To All:</b> Breaks, Twists, Falls, Sprains	Animal holes identified, and filled in where necessary Initial safety brief to highlight danger areas. No running rules enforced in woods Supervision at all times.	Y	Filling in any dangerous holes, removal of any dangerous stumps and roots	Mount Cook Staff	LOW

**Low** = Slight injury or minor ill health / It is highly unlikely that the harm would occur

**Medium** = Serious Injuries or significant health effects / There is a likelihood that harm may occur;

**High** = Major death, major injury (RIDDOR) or irreversible health damage / There is a high likelihood that harm will occur.

Emergency Access	<b>To All:</b> Unable to leave or gain access	Two forms of access to the woods. Vehicle access to border of woodland	Y	Mount Cook staff	Mount Cook staff	LOW
------------------	--	---	---	------------------	------------------	-----

**Risk Assessment Checked by H&S or Line manager.**

Name : Steve Turner CEO

Date reviewed : 2/3/26



**Low** = Slight injury or minor ill health / It is highly unlikely that the harm would occur

**Medium** = Serious Injuries or significant health effects / There is a likelihood that harm may occur;

**High** = Major death, major injury (RIDDOR) or irreversible health damage / There is a high likelihood that harm will occur.